

Begin - Feb. 2, 1961

A34WX

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN

70 24

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY ANNOUNCED HIS FIRST USE OF BIGTIME PERSONAL DIPLOMACY. HE WILL PLAY HOST TO BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN DURING THE WEEK OF APRIL 2. MACMILLAN WILL NOT BE THE FIRST FOREIGN GOVERNMENT CHIEF TO STOP OFF TO SEE THE NEW PRESIDENT. BUT HE WILL BE THE FIRST KENNEDY VISITOR WHO LEADS A MAJOR WORLD POWER.

THE FIRST FOREIGN CHIEF TO STOP BY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, WILL BE DENMARK'S PRIME MINISTER VIGGO KAMPMANN. KAMPMANN, ON A FEB. 11-19 VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY, IS TICKETED FOR A WHITE HOUSE STOP FEB. 14.

AND LATE IN FEBRUARY AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES IS EXPECTED TO DROP IN AT THE PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE MANSION ON HIS WAY TO A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS MEETING IN LONDON.

THE VISITS OF MENZIES AND KAMPMANN ARE DESCRIBED AS GETTING-ACQUAINTED AFFAIRS.

MACMILLAN'S VISIT IS SLATED TO COVER BOTH GETTING-ACQUAINTED AND BUSINESS. "A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF WORLD PROBLEMS," WAS HOW THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT PHRASED IT.

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION, WHILE REVIEWING ITS OWN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, HAS BEEN REVIEWING WITH THE BRITISH MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST. THESE INTERESTS REACH AROUND THE GLOBE.

FOR THE 67-YEAR-OLD MACMILLAN, WHOSE MOTHER WAS BORN IN INDIANA, THIS WILL BE HIS FIFTH TRIP TO WASHINGTON SINCE BECOMING PRIME MINISTER IN JANUARY 1957.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS, KENNEDY HAS NOT MET MACMILLAN BEFORE.

AUTHORITIES SAID IT WAS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER KENNEDY WOULD TAKE HIS LONDON GUEST TO CAMP DAVID, A MARYLAND MOUNTAIN RETREAT OFTEN USED FOR TALKS AND RELAXATION BY FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

U. S. OFFICIALS KNEW OF NO PLANS AT THIS TIME FOR KENNEDY GET-TOGETHERS WITH TWO OTHER IMPORTANT FREE WORLD LEADERS, GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

KENNEDY HAS BEEN NONCOMMITTAL ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF MEETING SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IF HE COMES TO THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK NEXT MONTH.

ER426PES

A162WX

(140) KENNEDY - NATO

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY ANNOUNCED IN A ROUNDABOUT WAY TODAY THAT GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD IS BEING RETAINED AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES.

NORSTAD CALLED ON KENNEDY TODAY WITH GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. AND, IN CASE REPORTERS ASKED ABOUT THE VISIT, WHICH THEY DID, THE PRESIDENT SENT A NOTE TO HIS PRESS SECRETARY, PIERRE SALINGER, SAYING:

"I AM DELIGHTED THAT GEN. NORSTAD HAS RETURNED TO NATO. HIS CONSULTATIONS HERE IN WASHINGTON HAVE BEEN MOST VALUABLE."

SALINGER SAID IT IS CORRECT THAT NORSTAD IS RETURNING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S COMMAND.

THE MEETING TODAY, SALINGER SAID, WAS TO DISCUSS NATO PROBLEMS AND GENERAL WORLD PROBLEMS.

JK1PES

30.24- 135

NIGHT LEAD DEPENDENTS (320)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

B31

LONDON, FEB. 2 (AP)-REJOICING WAS JUST ABOUT UNANIMOUS TODAY AT U.S. MILITARY BASES AROUND THE WORLD FOLLOWING PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S REVERSAL OF THE ORDER TO CUT DOWN ON SERVICEMEN'S DEPENDENTS ABROAD.

IN ADDITION TO THEIR PERSONAL SATISFACTION, OFFICERS AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES SAID THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS WOULD HELP KEEP DOWN COMMUNITY FRICTION BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND THEIR FOREIGN HOSTS.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT RESULT EXPECTED TO BE AN INCREASED RE-ENLISTMENT RATE FOR SKILLED TECHNICIANS WITH YEARS OF SERVICE.

"I MIGHT EVEN RE-ENLIST NOW THAT MY WIFE CAN GO WHERE I CAN GO," SAID AIR FORCE T.SGT. EDWARD T. GREEN JR. OF CHICAGO HEIGHTS, ILL. NOW STATIONED IN TOKYO, HE SAID HE WAS PLANNING TO RETIRE AFTER 20 YEARS IN THE SERVICE "BUT I JUST MIGHT GO FOR 30 NOW."

A SERGEANT AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE AT RUISLIP, ENGLAND, TYPIFIED THE REACTION: "IT'S PRETTY HARD TO GET AN ARGUMENT AROUND HERE TODAY. EVERYBODY'S SMILING."

A SPOKESMAN AT THE BASE SAID THE EFFECT ON MORALE WAS "VERY GOOD."

"MOST OF THE MEN ARE VOLUNTEERS AND THE CUTBACK HAD A CONSIDERABLE EFFECT ON RE-ENLISTMENT," HE SAID.

OTHERS GREETING THE ANNOUNCEMENT WITH PLEASURE WERE BUSINESSMEN, BAR KEEPERS AND LANDLORDS WHO HAD FEARED A LOSS OF REVENUE.

GERMAN POLICE WERE ALSO PLEASED. A FRANKFURT POLICEMAN SAID U.S. BASES WITH LARGE NUMBERS OF CIVILIAN DEPENDENTS GENERALLY RECORD LOWER CRIME RATES IN NEIGHBORING GERMAN COMMUNITIES THAN BASES WHERE THE DEPENDENT TOTAL IS SMALL.

SOME WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS ALSO HEAVED A SIGN OF RELIEF WHEN THE ORIGINAL ORDER WAS ANNOUNCED IN DECEMBER, FEARS WERE AROUSED THAT IT REPRESENTED THE INITIAL STEPS OF A TOTAL PULLOUT BY AMERICAN TROOPS

FROM EUROPE.

ONE DISSENTING NOTE CAME FROM MISS JANE AUSTIN OF FARMINGTON, MAINE, A HOME ECONOMICS TEACHER AT A SCHOOL FOR U.S. DEPENDENTS IN JAPAN. SHE SAID THE CUTBACK ORDER WAS ONE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BEST BECAUSE "IT'S JUST A BIG WASTE OF U.S. TAXPAYERS' MONEY TO SHIP ALL THE DOGS AND CATS AND REFRIGERATORS AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD GOODS OVERSEAS."

IV/TU41SPES

A142WX

(260) MCNAMARA-AIRLIFT
WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-AMERICA IS GOING TO BOOST ITS CAPACITY TO AIRLIFT TROOPS QUICKLY TO WORLD TROUBLE SPOTS WITH THE PURCHASE OF 53 MORE SWIFT TRANSPORT PLANES, 30 OF THEM JETS.
DELIVERIES WILL BEGIN ABOUT JULY 1, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA SAID. THE TWO TYPES OF PLANES INVOLVED ARE ALREADY IN PRODUCTION.

HE TOLD HIS FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY THE JETS WILL BE TRANSPORT VERSIONS OF THE BOEING KC135, THE OTHERS LOCKHEED C130 JET-PROPS.

THE JETS WILL BE DELIVERED AT THE RATE OF TWO MONTHLY BY DIVERTING AND LATER REPLACING IN PRODUCTION, KC135 TANKER PLANES REDESIGNED INTO TRANSPORTS, MCNAMARA SAID.

THE C130 PRODUCTION WILL BE STEPPED UP FROM A DELIVERY RATE OF FOUR A MONTH TO EIGHT A MONTH.

THE PLAN MEETS A CALL BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY FOR SHARPLY INCREASED TROOP TRANSPORT CAPACITY TO BOLSTER AMERICA'S ABILITY TO FIGHT A CONVENTIONAL WAR.

THE 53 PLANES ARE TO BE PURCHASED BOTH IN THE CURRENT AND NEXT FISCAL YEAR. INITIAL FINANCING WILL BE FROM CURRENTLY AVAILABLE FUNDS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL NEED ABOUT \$172 MILLION IN NEW FUNDS TO CONTRACT FOR PLANES IN THE COMING FISCAL YEAR, MCNAMARA SAID.

THIS WOULD MEAN AN INCREASE OF ABOUT \$30 MILLION OVER PRESENTLY PLANNED SPENDING LEVELS IN THE COMING FISCAL YEAR, BEGINNING JULY 1. THIS YEAR'S SPENDING RATE WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED.

THE BOEING C135 IS EXPECTED TO BE ABLE TO FLY ABOUT 150 TROOPS MORE THAN 4,500 MILES AT SPEEDS OF ABOUT 575 MILES PER HOUR. THE TANKER VERSIONS COST BETWEEN \$4 AND \$5 MILLION EACH.

THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS MORE THAN 200 OF THE TURBINE POWERED LOCKHEEDS. ABOUT 50 MORE OF THE LATER "E" MODEL HAVE BEEN ORDERED. THE "E" MODEL HAS A CRUISING SPEED OF MORE THAN 300 MILES PER HOUR, A RANGE OF ABOUT 4,000 AND CARRIES 92 INFANTRY MEN, 64 PARATROOPS, OR 24,000 POUNDS OF CARGO. EACH COSTS ABOUT \$3.5 MILLION.

CR1129PES

A77WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD MCNAMARA
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-AS ONE MEANS OF EASING THE DRAIN ON U.S. DOLLAR RESERVES ABROAD, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TODAY CALLED ON ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR FAMILIES OVERSEAS TO SPEND \$80 LESS EACH THIS YEAR.

IN WORDS SOMEWHAT REMINISCENT OF LORD NELSON AT THE BATTLE OF TRAFALGAR, MCNAMARA TOLD HIS FIRST PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I EXPECT EACH MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD TO SAVE \$80 A YEAR."
THIS VOLUNTARY PROGRAM IS EXPECTED TO TRIM \$80 MILLION FROM THE AMOUNT U.S. SERVICEMEN AND THEIR DEPENDENTS SPEND ABROAD THIS YEAR.

MCNAMARA SAID. BY 1962 AND 1963 HE ESTIMATED THE DOLLAR SAVINGS SHOULD RUN TO \$200 MILLION ANNUALLY.

THIS IS EQUAL TO THE SUM FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HOPED TO SAVE BY RETURNING SOME 287,000 DEPENDENTS FROM ABROAD AND RESTRICTING THE NUMBER OF FAMILIES PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY MEN NEWLY ASSIGNED TO OVERSEAS POSTS.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY RESCINDED THE EISENHOWER ORDER YESTERDAY, SAYING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FIGURED EQUIVALENT SAVINGS COULD BE MADE ELSEWHERE WHICH WOULD BE MORE HELPFUL TO MILITARY MORALE.

THERE ARE ABOUT 550,000 AMERICAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE MEN STATIONED ABROAD, WITH SOME 487,000 DEPENDENTS. MCNAMARA DID NOT SAY HOW HE EXPECTED THEIR TOTAL SAVINGS WOULD REACH \$200 MILLION A YEAR.

HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INTENDS TO ISSUE REGULATIONS MAKING IT DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO SPEND SO MUCH ON DURABLE FOREIGN GOODS.

JOKINGLY HE REMARKED THAT "ONE WAY WOULD BE TO BUY FEWER FOREIGN CARS."

MCNAMARA, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO., PREFACED THIS BY NOTING THAT HE HAD SOLD HIS FORD STOCK WHEN HE ENTERED THE KENNEDY CABINET.

UNDER QUESTIONING HE SAID THAT PERHAPS THOSE WHO BUY FOREIGN AUTOMOBILES MAY BE REQUIRED TO PAY THE COST OF SHIPPING THEM INSTEAD OF BEING GIVEN FREE TRANSPORTATION.

ON OTHER SUBJECTS MCNAMARA:

1. REPEATED THAT HE HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLAN FOR A MAJOR REORGANIZATION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

2. SAID THERE ARE NO PRESENT PLANS TO REDEPLOY U.S. MILITARY FORCES ABROAD.

3. ANNOUNCED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL BUY IMMEDIATELY 53 MORE BIG TRANSPORT PLANES, INCLUDING 30 JETS, TO INCREASE THE MILITARY'S AIRLIFT CAPACITY. KENNEDY DIRECTED THIS STEP, TO BETTER ASSURE THE ABILITY OF U.S. FORCES TO SPEED TO ANY TROUBLE SPOT ON THE GLOBE ON SHORT NOTICE.

RZ720PES

A74

(400)

BY JACK KOEHLER

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 2 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TOLD THE UNITED STATES TODAY IT WOULD PAY ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS IN A SINGLE PAYMENT TOWARD EASING THE DRAIN ON AMERICAN DOLLAR AND GOLD RESERVES.

THE PAYMENT PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD TO U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING. NEITHER WOULD SAY OFFICIALLY WHAT THE PROPOSAL CONTAINED BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TOTAL AMOUNT WOULD BE ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE GERMANS PROPOSED TO PAY \$587 MILLION AS PREPAYMENT OF THEIR POSTWAR DEBT, WHICH NOW TOTALS \$787 MILLION. THEY ASKED THAT THE REMAINING \$200 MILLION BE CANCELED AS SETTLEMENT FOR GERMAN ASSETS SEIZED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR II, INFORMANTS SAID.

THE WEST GERMANS REPORTEDLY OFFERED TO INCREASE ARMS PURCHASES IN THE UNITED STATES FROM \$250 MILLION TO \$350 MILLION THIS YEAR. OF THIS TOTAL, \$250 MILLION WOULD BE PREPAID. THE GERMAN OFFER ALSO IS REPORTED TO INCLUDE A WILLINGNESS TO INCREASE MILITARY ORDERS ALREADY CONTRACTED FOR BY \$125 MILLION, WHICH ALSO WOULD BE PREPAID.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT FURTHER OFFERED TO BOOST ITS SHARE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION INFRASTRUCTURE BY \$10 MILLION. THE INFRASTRUCTURE PROGRAM DEALS WITH MAINTENANCE OF DEPOTS AND OTHER FIXED INSTALLATIONS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE OFFER FROM THE AMERICANS, BUT U.S. OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED DISSATISFIED. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE AMERICANS, WHO DO NOT LOOK UPON THE DOLLAR DRAIN AS TEMPORARY, WANT THE GERMANS TO MAKE SOME SORT OF ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH THEY WOULD HELP PAY FOR SOME RECURRING PROJECTS, SUCH AS MILITARY AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY.

THE GERMANS APPARENTLY REJECTED THIS, CONTENDING THE AMERICAN BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM IS TEMPORARY AND COULD BE HELPED BY A SINGLE PAYMENT.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE PREPAYMENT OF THE GERMAN POSTWAR DEBT WAS NOT FORMALLY TIED TO A SETTLEMENT OF THE ASSETS QUESTION, BUT ONLY THAT A SUGGESTION WAS MADE THAT THE \$200 MILLION DEBT BALANCE BE CANCELED. THE REPORTED REASON FOR THIS MOVE WAS THAT THE GERMANS FEARED THE U.S. CONGRESS WOULD BALK AT SETTLING THE GERMAN ASSETS QUESTION.

U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE CONTENDED WEST GERMANY ALREADY WAS COMPENSATED TWICE FOR THE SEIZED ASSETS, NOW TOTALING ABOUT \$500 MILLION. THE OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES GAVE UP CLAIMS FOR REPARATIONS AND IN THE SECOND CASE REDUCED THE GERMAN POSTWAR DEBT FROM \$3 BILLION TO \$1 BILLION. THE LATTER ACTION ALSO WAS CONSIDERED TO SETTLE THE ASSETS QUESTION.

K921AES

B50 (Q)

--ALL POINTS)

NIGHT LEAD WINTER SHIELD (210)
VILSECK, GERMANY, FEB. 2 (AP)--HIGH WATER AND SWIFT CURRENTS IN THE DANUBE RIVER SLOWED OPERATIONS TODAY FOR U.S., GERMAN AND FRENCH SOLDIERS TRAINING IN MANEUVERS KNOWN AS WINTER SHIELD II. THE MOCK WAR ATTACK GOT OFF ON SCHEDULE IN NORTHEASTERN BAVARIA SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT WHEN INFANTRY MEN WERE FERRIED ACROSS THE RIVER. DIFFICULTIES IN SENDING TANKS AND HEAVY EQUIPMENT AFTER THEM HELD BACK A SCHEDULED ADVANCE IN THE MASSIVE EXERCISE FOR 60,000 NATO TROOPS.

A KEY PONTOON BRIDGE ACROSS THE RIVER WEST OF REBENSBURG TOOK EIGHT HOURS TO ASSEMBLE INSTEAD OF THE NORMAL FOUR HOURS. OTHER BRIDGE AND FERRYING OPERATIONS MET SIMILAR TROUBLE.

BRIDGE ENGINEERS WENT TO WORK IN DARKNESS ON THE BANKS OF THE RIVER, SWOLLEN BY RAIN AND MELTING SNOW THE PAST TWO DAYS.

AFTER THE BRIDGE WAS FINISHED, SAFETY OFFICERS REFUSED TO LET TANKS CROSS UNTIL IT WAS REINFORCED AGAINST THE SWIFT RIVER CURRENT, RUNNING AT 10 FEET PER SECOND OR TWICE THE NORMAL CURRENT.

THE DELAY IN GETTING HEAVY EQUIPMENT ACROSS THE RIVER UPSET THE SCHEDULE FOR A HELICOPTER TROOP LIFT BY THE 11TH GERMAN PANZER GRENADIER BRIGADE. DARKNESS FINALLY CANCELLED IT.

DESPITE THE RIVER HOLDUP, SOME AGGRESSOR TROOPS MANAGED TO FULFILL THE DAY'S GOAL BY NIGHTFALL. OTHERS STRAGGLED INTO POSITION DURING THE NIGHT TO BE READY FOR THE SECOND DAY'S ADVANCE TOMORROW.

R555PES

A48AX (WX)

MINUTEMAN INTERPRETIVE--PMS BUDGET (450)

(EDITORS NOTE: THE FOLLOWING STORY WAS WRITTEN BY BEN PRICE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WASHINGTON BUREAU. PRICE FREQUENTLY WRITES ON MILITARY AFFAIRS.)

BY BEN PRICE

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., FEB. 2 (AP)--WARFARE IS NOW NEARLY AT THE POINT WHERE ONE MAN BY THE SIMPLE MOVEMENT OF A FINGER CAN DESTROY NATIONS.

THIS POSSIBILITY IS NO LONGER A DREAM. FOR PURPOSES OF PRACTICAL CONSIDERATION IT BECAME A REALITY AT 11 A.M. (EST) YESTERDAY.

AT THAT PRECISE MOMENT, THE AIR FORCE TOUCHED OFF A SLENDER, THREE-STAGE MISSILE, THE MINUTEMAN, WHICH IS DESIGNED TO SPAN 6,300 MILES IN LESS TIME THAN MAN CAN SHAVE, SHOWER AND DRESS.

IN ITS INITIAL TEST AT THE MISSILE RANGE HERE, THE MINUTEMAN, TRAILING STREAMERS OF BRIGHT FLAME, TRAVELED MORE THAN 4,000 MILES. FOR A RESEARCH VEHICLE, THE LAUNCHING WAS UNDOUBTEDLY A SUCCESS.

BY ITS VERY SUCCESS, HOWEVER, MINUTEMAN BROUGHT THE UNITED STATES FACE TO FACE WITH A QUESTION IT IS GOING TO HAVE DIFFICULTY DUCKING. DOES THIS NATION WANT THESE THINGS SCATTERED ALL OVER THE FRONT LAWN

30.24-

137

THEREBY SETTING THE UNITED STATES UP AS A PRIME TARGET FOR SURPRISE ATTACK?

BY THE SAME TOKEN THIS SUCCESSFUL LEAP TOWARD THE AGE OF TRUE PUSH-BUTTON WARFARE BESPEAKS THE BEGINNING OF A RAPID SHIFT IN U.S. DEFENSE POSTURE WHICH MAY WELL HAVE WORLDWIDE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REPERCUSSIONS.

IN HIS STATE-OF-THE-UNION MESSAGE TO CONGRESS PRESIDENT JOHN F. KENNEDY SAID MONDAY:

"I HAVE INSTRUCTED THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO REAPPRAISE OUR ENTIRE DEFENSE STRATEGY. . . TO STEP UP THE POLARIS SUBMARINE PROGRAM. . . TO ACCELERATE OUR ENTIRE MISSILE PROGRAM."

UNDER PRESENT AIR FORCE PLANS 450 OF THESE EASILY MANUFACTURED MINUTEMEN WILL BE BURIED ACROSS THE NORTHERN TIER OF STATES AND ANOTHER 150 WILL BE ON SPECIAL RAILROAD CARS BY 1964. ULTIMATELY THERE WILL BE 2,000 ON TRAINS AND IN UNDERGROUND SILOS.

IN WARFARE THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF ANY ARMED FORCE IS THE DESTRUCTION OF THE ENEMY'S ARMED FORCE. THE SO-CALLED CIVILIAN TARGETS ARE SECONDARY.

THIS WAS BASIC IN THE AIR FORCE DOCTRINE OF PRECISION BOMBING IN WORLD WAR II. IT STILL IS.

BY PLACING HUNDREDS OF THESE MISSILE SILOS IN THE UNITED STATES, THE NATION SUDDENLY FINDS ITSELF IN A POSITION WHEREBY AN ENEMY SURPRISE ATTACK COULD KNOCK OUT BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN TARGETS AT THE

THE ENTIRE WEIGHT OF ANY ATTACK WOULD THUS BE CONCENTRATED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES PROPER.

THE SAME THING APPLIES TO RUSSIA, BUT WITH A DIFFERENCE. THE UNITED STATES HAS PLEDGED ITS WORD THAT IT WILL NEVER ATTACK FIRST.

AS FOR THE OTHER ASPECT OF MINUTEMAN, THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS A FAR FLUNG NETWORK OF Bomber Bases AROUND THE PERIMETER OF THE IRON CURTAIN, BASES FROM WHICH MANNED AIRCRAFT CAN STRIKE AT RUSSIA'S HEARTLAND.

THESE BASES WERE ESTABLISHED FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT AT THE TIME THE UNITED STATES HAD NO OTHER MEANS OF REACHING THE ENEMY IN EVENT OF ATTACK.

THERE IS NO DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT THE DAY OF LARGE NUMBERS OF MANNED BOMBERS ARE ABOUT NUMBERED AND THESE BASES WILL BE USELESS. THE MINUTEMAN TEST YESTERDAY HASTENED THEIR OBSOLESCENCE.

THE REAL QUESTION, HOWEVER, BECOMES WHETHER THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN FORCES WILL BE INTERPRETED BY OUR ALLIES AS AN ABANDONMENT BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE FACE OF A COMMON ENEMY--THE CREATION OF

KY535AES

STRONE, SCOTLAND, FEB. 2 (AP)--THREE YOUNG AGITATORS AGAINST NUCLEAR ARMS ROWED OUT INTO HOLY LOCH TODAY AND LASHED THE FLAG OF THEIR

MOVEMENT TO TWO OF THE MOORING BUOYS AT THE NEW U.S. MISSILE SUBMARINE BASE.

BRITISH NAVY MEN ACTING AS CARETAKERS FOR THE BASE UNTIL THE AMERICANS GET HERE LOOKED ON INDULGENTLY. THEY DID NOT BOTHER TO REMOVE THE FLAGS, WHICH BORE A WHITE INVERTED "V" WITH A LINE DOWN ITS MIDDLE, AGAINST A BLACK BACKGROUND.

THE THREE AGITATORS TOLD NEWSMEN THEY ARE MEMBERS OF ENGLAND'S DIRECT ACTION COMMITTEE (CAPS D, A, C) AGAINST NUCLEAR ARMS. FOLLOWERS OF THE COMMITTEE HAVE STAGED A NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATIONS IN RECENT MONTHS AT BRITISH AND U.S. ROCKET BASES IN ENGLAND.

FV1010PES

A167FX(WIVES)
PRECEDE FRESNO FLIERS
(470)

SACRAMENTO, CALIF., FEB. 2 (AP)-THE WIVES OF TWO MISSING RB47 FLIERS TONIGHT HOPEFULLY QUESTIONED THE ONLY KNOWN SURVIVORS OF THE COLD WAR CRASH OFF RUSSIA.

CAPTS. JOHN R. MCKONE AND FREEMAN B. OLMSTEAD, RECENTLY RELEASED FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON, FLEW TO CALIFORNIA FOR THE EMOTIONAL MEETINGS WITH THEIR BUDDIES' WIVES.

NEWSMEN HAD NO CHANCE TO INTERVIEW THE FLIERS AND IT APPEARED THERE WOULD BE SCANTY REPORTS FROM THE MISSING MEN'S WIVES.

THE CAPTAINS FLEW FIRST TO FRESNO, MOTORED TO VISALIA AND TALKED TO MRS. EUGENE E. POSA. THEN THEY CAME NORTH TO SACRAMENTO AND CALLED ON MRS. DEAN PHILLIPS TO TELL HER WHAT THEY COULD ABOUT THE POSSIBLE FATE OF HER HUSBAND.

THEIR TALK WITH MRS. PHILLIPS CONTINUED LATE INTO THE NIGHT.

MCKONE AND OLMSTEAD LOOKED HAGGARD WHEN THEY REACHED MATHER AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SACRAMENTO AFTER AN 18 HOUR DAY, MOSTLY IN THE AIR. THEY WERE HUSTLED PAST NEWSMEN AFTER THE LANDING.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY SET THEIR OWN PACE AND WANTED TO REACH THE WIVES OF THEIR COMRADES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

BEFORE THE MEETING MRS. PHILLIPS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"I JUST DON'T KNOW WHAT TO BELIEVE OR WHAT TO DARE HOPE FOR. I'VE NEVER HAD THE FEELING DEAN WAS DEAD. I WON'T GIVE UP UNTIL THEY CAN SHOW ME THERE'S NO POSSIBLE CHANCE."

SHE SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY SENT HER A LETTER, SAYING: "I KNOW THESE ARE TRYING TIMES. EVERYTHING IS BEING DONE THAT CAN BE DONE."

THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER PRESUMABLY INCLUDED INSTRUCTIONS TO THE WIVES. THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT DISCOURAGE REPORTERS' SPECULATION THAT OFFICIALS MIGHT BE GUARDING THE CONDUCT OF ALL CONCERNED, HOPING FOR FUTURE RELEASE OF OTHER CREWMEN. THERE WERE SIX MEN ON THE PLANE. THE RUSSIANS RECOVERED ONE BODY. THREE ARE STILL MISSING. THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN JULY 1 OVER THE BARENTS SEA. THE RUSSIANS SAID IT WAS ON A SPY MISSION OVER SOVIET TERRITORY. THE UNITED STATES CLAIMED IT WAS NOT.

MRS. PHILLIPS SAID HER HUSBAND WAS AN ELECTRONIC COUNTER-MEASURES OFFICER ON THE PLANE. SHE SAID HE AND THE OTHER TWO MISSING MEN WERE IN A SPECIAL SECTION OF THE PLANE BEHIND THE CREW COMPARTMENT.

"DEAN DIDN'T TELL ME MUCH ABOUT HIS WORK, BUT SAID HE SAT NEAREST THE DOOR AND SEEMED TO BELIEVE THAT GAVE HIM A GOOD CHANCE FOR GETTING OUT OF THE PLANE IF HE HAD TO."

MRS. PHILLIPS SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND WERE CLOSE FRIENDS OF MCKONE AND OLMSTEAD.

"ONE OF THE GREATEST SHOCKS OF MY LIFE WAS TO PICK UP A MAGAZINE AND SEE A PICTURE OF THE RUSSIAN PILOT WHO SHOT THEM DOWN."

"OUR DAUGHTER, ROXANN, IS JUST ABOUT TWO. SHE RECOGNIZED DEAN'S PICTURE AND TALKS ABOUT DADDY ALL THE TIME, BUT SHE DOESN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT WHAT HAS HAPPENED."

EARLIER TODAY, MCKONE AND OLMSTEAD FLEW TO FRESNO FROM FORBES AIR FORCE BASE AND CIRCLED AN HOUR BEFORE THEY COULD LAND THROUGH BAD WEATHER AND THEN MOTOR 50 MILES SOUTH TO VISALIA. THERE THEY TALKED FOR AN HOUR WITH MRS. BETTY POSA, WIFE OF AIRMAN EUGENE E. POSA, ANOTHER MISSING CREWMAN.

MRS. POSA, A PRETTY BLONDE, EMERGED FROM THE TALK LOOKING HAGGARD AND RELUCTANT TO SAY ANYTHING TO NEWSMEN. SHE SAID ONLY THE CONVERSATION WAS PERSONAL AND SHE WAS SOMEWHAT UPSET.

THE VISIT TOOK PLACE ON THE EVE OF HER HUSBAND'S 39TH BIRTHDAY. THEIR YOUNGER DAUGHTER KATHY WILL BE 11 TOMORROW. THEY HAVE ANOTHER DAUGHTER, VICKI, 12.

BOTH OFFICERS KISSED MRS. POSA ON THE CHEEK WHEN THEY SAID GOODBYE. THEY PLANNED TO TAKE OFF FROM FRESNO FOR SACRAMENTO, WEATHER PERMITTING, TO VISIT MRS. DEAN PHILLIPS, WIFE ANOTHER AIRMAN MISSING FROM THE DOWNED PLANE.

KK1057PS

A122WX

SOVIET-FLIERS (320)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS TOLD THE UNITED STATES THAT A COMMUNIST MAGAZINE ARTICLE REPORTING THE CAPTURE OF 11 U. S. AIRMEN BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO HAD MADE "AN INCORRECT PRESENTATION OF THE FACTS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC TODAY AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE CONCERNING THE FATE OF THE ELEVEN. RUSSIA'S DENIAL OF ANY NEW INFORMATION ABOUT THE MEN PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN REPORTED INFORMALLY BY THE DEPARTMENT.

THIS LATEST EXCHANGE IN THE CASE CAME ABOUT AS THE RESULT OF AN ARTICLE REPRINTED IN THE SOVIET MAGAZINE "OGONYOK." THIS ARTICLE ORIGINALLY APPEARED IN AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST MAGAZINE.

THE ARTICLE CONCERNED THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A U. S. AIR FORCE C130 TRANSPORT ON THE SOVIET SIDE OF THE TURKISH-SOVIET BORDER IN SEPTEMBER 1958. THE UNITED STATES CLAIMED AT THE TIME THAT THE PLANE WAS OFF COURSE AND PROBABLY HAD BEEN LURED OVER SOVIET TERRITORY BY FALSE RADIO SIGNALS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SUBSEQUENTLY RETURNED SIX BODIES BUT SAID IT COULD PROVIDE NO INFORMATION ON THE FATE OF THE 11 OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 17-MAN CREW.

THE ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN "OGONYOK" ALLEGED THAT THE AIRCRAFT WAS ENGAGED IN SPYING AND SAID THAT 11 OF THE 17 CREWMEN "WERE PARACHUTED ONTO SOVIET TERRITORY... (AND) WERE CAPTURED IN THE VICINITY OF YEREVEN."

INTEREST HAD REVIVED IN THIS CASE RECENTLY BECAUSE OF THE RELEASE BY PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OF TWO U. S. AIRMEN IMPRISONED BY THE SOVIETS LAST JULY AFTER THEIR RB47 PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER THE BARENTS SEA.

THE SOVIET NOTE OF JAN. 26, REPLYING TO A U. S. NOTE OF JAN. 18, SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SUPPLIED THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY AFTER THE C130 INCIDENT WITH "EXHAUSTIVE INFORMATION WHICH IT POSSESSED ABOUT THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CRASH... AND HAS NOTHING TO ADD TO THAT INFORMATION."

AS TO THE "OGONYOK" ARTICLE, THE SOVIET NOTE SAID IT WAS REPUBLISHED FROM THE "NEUE BERLINER ILLUSTRIERTE" AND ADDED: "AN INCORRECT PRESENTATION OF THE FACTS CONCERNING THE C130 AIRCRAFT WAS COMMITTED BY THE AUTHOR OF THIS ARTICLE."

HAIFA, ISRAEL, FEB. 2 (AP)-A GERMAN TRANSLATION OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM WAS HANDED ADOLF EICHMANN TODAY. HE SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT.

ASSISTANT DEFENSE LAWYER DIETER WECHTENBRUCH SAID EICHMANN EXPECTS THE ACCUSATIONS IN THE CHARGE SHEET WERE BASED ON HIS INTERROGATION BY ISRAELI POLICE.

WECHTENBRUCH SAID ROBERT SERVATIUS, THE GERMAN LAWYER WHO WILL DEFEND EICHMANN AT TRIAL STARTING NEXT MONTH, SAW THE ACCUSED NAZI

MURDERER OF MILLIONS OF JEWS FOR TWO HOURS. THEY SPOKE AT HIS JAIL
IN THE PRIVACY SERVATIUS HAD ASKED FOR. 598

THE ASSISTANT SAID THERE WAS A GLASS WALL BETWEEN THE TWO
BUT EACH HAD A MICROPHONE AND EARPHONES. THE CONNECTING EQUIPMENT
WAS FULLY VISIBLE TO SHOW NO THIRD PARTY WAS LISTENING IN.

WECHTENBRUCH, WHO SPEAKS ENGLISH FLUENTLY, SAID SERVATIUS CONSIDERS
THE PRESENT METHOD FOR PRIVATE CONSULTATION WHOLLY SATISFACTORY--AT
LEAST UNTIL THE TRIAL BEGINS, WHEN OTHER ARRANGEMENTS MIGHT BE
POSSIBLE.

ANOTHER PRIVATE TALK BETWEEN SERVATIUS AND EICHMANN IS PROBABLE
TOMORROW. A THIRD MICROPHONE AND EARPHONES WILL BE INSTALLED SO
WECHTENBRUCH CAN TAKE PART.

SERVATIUS AND WECHTENBRUCH WERE GIVEN ADDITIONAL PROSECUTION
MATERIAL, INCLUDING A COPY OF EICHMANN'S OWN 4,000-PAGE STATEMENT.

"IT WILL CERTAINLY BE DIFFICULT TO GO THROUGH IT BY MARCH
15, WHEN THE TRIAL IS SCHEDULED TO START," WECHTENBRUCH SAID.

THE DEFENSE WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO BE READY BY THEN, HE ADDED,
BUT A POSTPONEMENT MAY BE ASKED IF THE DEFENSE IS UNPREPARED. 1961

WECHTENBRUCH AND SERVATIUS HAVE NOT DECIDED WHETHER TO ASK
FOR A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION AND WHETHER TO REQUEST THE ATTENDANCE
OF DEFENSE WITNESSES. IF DEFENSE WITNESSES ARE REQUESTED, THE QUESTION
OF WHO IS TO PAY THEIR FARES TO ISRAEL WILL ARISE.

JD732PES

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 2 (AP)--ONE OF THE MEN WHO HELPED FIND
ADOLF EICHMANN CHARGED TODAY THAT AUSTRIAN JUSTICE AUTHORITIES
HAVE FAILED TO PROSECUTE NAZI WAR CRIMINALS DESPITE SUFFICIENT
EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM. 5-67

SIMON WIESENTHAL, FORMER CHIEF OF THE ISRAELI JEWISH DOCUMENTATION
CENTER WHO SUPPLIED VITAL INFORMATION FOR THE ARREST AND PLANNED
PROSECUTION OF EICHMANN, SAID "MANY OF THE WORST WAR CRIMINALS ARE
NOW LIVING PEACEFULLY IN AUSTRIA AS FREE MEN."

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HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ONE MAJOR CRIMINAL, A FORMER DISTRICT
CHIEF OF THE NAZI "SICHERHEITSDIENST" (SECURITY SERVICE) WHO WAS
RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MASSACRE OF NEARLY 30,000 RUSSIAN JEWS IN THE
TOWN OF VILNA, IS NOW LIVING IN THE AUSTRIAN PROVINCE OF STYRIA AND
HOLDS AN OFFICE IN THE FARMERS ASSOCIATION.

WIESENTHAL SAID THE MAN, CAPTURED BY THE BRITISH ARMY IN 1947
AND HANDED OVER TO THE RUSSIANS, HE WAS BELIEVED DEAD OR IN
RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY UNTIL 1960 WHEN WIESENTHAL LEARNED OF HIS RETURN
TO AUSTRIA.

"WE HAVE SENT THREE LETTERS TO THE JUSTICE MINISTRY CHARGING THE
MAN WITH WAR CRIMES AND NAMING 34 WITNESSES WHO SURVIVED THE
MASSACRES. BUT NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN YET," WIESENTHAL SAID.
"THE MINISTRY DECLARED THE CHARGES AGAINST THE MAN IN 1947 HAD
BEEN SHELVED WHILE HE WAS IN RUSSIA AND THAT IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT
TO REOPEN THE CASE.

"HOWEVER, TWO OF THE MAN'S FORMER SUBORDINATES, AUGUST AERLING
AND MARTIN WEISS, WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN 1949
BY A WEST GERMAN COURT--AND BOTH TESTIFIED THAT THEY COMMITTED THEM

IN AUSTRIAN LEGAL PRACTICE WAR CRIMINALS SENTENCED TO DEATH
BY SOVIET COURTS AND LATER PARDONED DID NOT HAVE TO STAND
A NEW TRIAL IN AUSTRIA IF THE SOVIET SENTENCE WAS HIGHER THAN
THE ONE THEY WOULD RECEIVE HERE. THIS WAS THE CASE WITH MANY FORMER
NAZIS, SINCE AUSTRIA ABOLISHED THE DEATH PENALTY IN 1947.

WIESENTHAL SAID THE JEWISH DOCUMENTATION CENTER HAS SUPPLIED

WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WITH EVIDENCE AGAINST 979 MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS
"OF WHOM 10 TO 15 PER CENT ARE AUSTRIANS WHO LIVE HERE IN FREEDOM."

"WE KNOW THEIR NAMES AND PRESENT WHEREABOUTS BUT WE CANNOT
PUBLISH THEM FOR OBVIOUS REASONS," HE SAID. "WE HAVE IRREFUTABLE
EVIDENCE AGAINST THESE MEN AND IT WOULD BE THE DUTY OF THE AUSTRIAN

AUTHORITIES TO PUT THEM ON TRIAL REGARDLESS OF WHAT EARLIER SENTENCES THEY MIGHT HAVE RECEIVED IN RUSSIA. "WE CAN ONLY HOPE THAT AUSTRIA WILL TAKE ACTION AGAINST THESE MEN ON THE BASIS OF EVIDENCE WHICH WEST GERMANY WILL FORWARD HERE."

DURING THE NEWS CONFERENCE, SPONSORED BY THE JEWISH COMMUNITY HERE,

THE CHIEF OF THE AUSTRIAN POLICE BUSILY SCRIBBLED NOTES.

A COMMUNITY SPOKESMAN SAID THE RECENT CAPTURES OF TWO SUSPECTED CRIMINALS, FORMER SS LT. COL. HERMAN NOEFLE AND FORMER POLICE OFFICER LEOPOLD SCHUMM, BOTH SUSPECTED OF MURDERS OF JEWS, WERE MADE ON THE BASIS OF EVIDENCE PRODUCED BY THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID RECENT ANTI-SEMITIC EXCESSES AGAINST AMERICAN JEWISH STUDENTS AT INNSBURCK "HAVE CAUSED FEAR AMONG US THAT THEY MIGHT SPARK OFF A NEW WAVE OF ANTI-JEWISH OUTRAGES AND SWASTIKA SHEARINGS SIMILAR TO THE INCIDENTS A YEAR AGO."

HE ALSO SAID THE COMMUNITY RECEIVED A WARNING TWO DAYS AGO THAT NEO-NAZI ELEMENTS WERE PLANNING TO DESECRATE THE SYNAGOGUE AT VIENNA. POLICE IMMEDIATELY SET UP SPECIAL GUARDS AND NOTHING HAPPENED.

A86WX

(370) MANSFIELD-NEWS WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD, D-MONT., SAID TODAY THAT CRIES OF GAG AND CENSORSHIP RAISED AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE ORDERED REVISION OF A SPEECH BY ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE SUGGESTS "A SCURRYING FOR POSSIBLE POLITICAL PROFIT."

THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER ALSO TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THE COMPLAINTS SUGGEST THAT IN THE INTEREST OF POLITICS "THERE ARE THOSE WHO WOULD GAMBLE WITH A FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE OF LIBERTY -- THE PRINCIPLE OF CIVILIAN SUPREMACY."

MANSFIELD SAID THE PROCEDURE FOLLOWED IN REVISING THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS' SPEECH WAS IN ACCORD WITH LONG-ESTABLISHED PRACTICE-- THAT THE INCIDENT WAS COMMONPLACE.

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT IN MATTERS OF FOREIGN RELATIONS THAT THE NATION'S POSITION NOT BE CONFUSED AT HOME OR MISINTERPRETED ABROAD," MANSFIELD SAID. HE ALSO SAID:

"WHAT IS DISTURBING IS THE POSSIBLE LEAK OF SIGNIFICANT INFORMATION TO FOREIGN NATIONS IN VIOLATION OF A PRESIDENTIAL CONFIDENCE BY SUBORDINATES IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH."

MANSFIELD OBSERVED THAT THE NATURE OF THE REVISIONS IN BURKE'S SPEECH HAD BEEN SET FORTH IN CONSIDERABLE DETAIL IN THE PRESS.

ALSO DISTURBING, MANSFIELD SAID, "ARE THE SHRILL CRIES OF 'GAG' AND 'CENSORSHIP.'" HE MENTIONED NO NAMES, BUT SEN. STYLES BRIDGES, R-NH., USED THESE WORDS LAST WEEK IN PROTESTING CHANGES THE WHITE HOUSE INSISTED UPON IN BURKE'S SPEECH.

MANSFIELD SAID THAT IN THESE CRIES IS THE POSSIBLE IMPLICATION THAT "HIGH OFFICERS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES ARE TO BE REGARDED AS EXEMPT FROM SUBORDINATION TO THEIR COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF . . . MERELY BY THE PROCESS OF DESCRIBING INSUBORDINATION AS FREEDOM FROM 'GAG' OR 'CENSOR-

SHIP'."

"I CANNOT ESCAPE THE UNCOMFORTABLE FEELING THAT THIS INCIDENT HAS SKIRTED VERY DANGEROUS, VERY IRRESPONSIBLE GROUNDS, IN THE INTERESTS OF QUICK POLITICAL PROFIT," HE SAID.

MANSFIELD SAID HE WAS REFERRING TO ANYONE WHO WOULD PUT PROFESSIONAL MILITARY LEADERS INTO THE POLITICAL ARENA AND "ON AN EQUAL OR SUPERIOR PLANE THAN THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE MOST VITAL FOREIGN POLICY INTERESTS OF THE NATION."

MANSFIELD EMPHASIZED THAT HIS REMARKS WERE NOT DIRECTED AT BURKE, SAYING HE IS CONFIDENT THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS UPHOLDS THE PRINCIPLE OF CIVILIAN SUPREMACY.

"IN THIS INSTANCE HE ACTED IN ACCORD WITH THE PRINCIPLE," MANSFIELD SAID. "HE WROTE A SPEECH. THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED THAT HE MAKE REVISIONS. HE MADE THEM."

BUT MANSFIELD ADDED THAT APPARENTLY NOT EVERYONE HAS BEEN EQUALLY ZEALOUS ABOUT THE PRINCIPLE OF CIVILIAN SUPREMACY.

"THE ORIGINAL DRAFT OF THE SPEECH WAS LEAKED, A SERIOUS ACT OF INSUBORDINATION IN ITSELF," MANSFIELD SAID.

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(180)

ROME, FEB. 2 (AP)-RIOT POLICE FOUGHT OFF 3,000 STUDENTS TRYING TO ATTACK THE AUSTRIAN EMBASSY TODAY IN RETALIATION FOR DYNAMITINGS IN THE DISPUTED ITALIAN SOUTH TYROL.

A SMALLER MOB OF STUDENTS TRIED TO CRASH INTO THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS CUT CLASSES THROUGHOUT ITALY TO PARADE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE DYNAMITINGS. THE STUDENTS HURLED STONES AT THE POLICE AND THE BUILDING. A FIRE-CRACKER ALSO WAS THROWN. AUTHORITIES ORDERED POLICE TO TURN FIRE HOSES ON THE CROWD. THE EMBASSY BUILDING WAS NOT DAMAGED BUT THE WINDOWS OF A POLICE CAR WERE SMASHED. SEVERAL STUDENTS APPARENTLY WERE BRUISED BY POLICE CLUBS. TWO POLICEMEN WERE INJURED. STUDENTS WERE ROUNDED UP BY THE DOZENS AND HAULED AWAY IN POLICE TRUCKS.

TWO ITALIAN MONUMENTS WERE DAMAGED IN THE BOLZANO AREA OF THE SOUTH TYROL BY DYNAMITE BLASTS EARLIER THIS WEEK. THE DYNAMITINGS FOLLOWED BREAKDOWN OF TALKS BETWEEN ITALY AND AUSTRIA ON THE SOUTH TYROL. GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS OF THE ALPINE AREA, WHICH BELONGED TO AUSTRIA BEFORE WORLD WAR I, HAVE BEEN DEMANDING GREATER REGIONAL AUTONOMY. AUSTRIA HAS BACKED THEIR DEMANDS.

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End. Feb. 2, 1961